1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier
Product Name Niobium Alloy Powder (flammable)

Other means of identification
Product Code SAC047
UN/ID No. 3089
Synonyms All niobium alloy powders, columbium alloy powders, C103 powder (former product #516)

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended Use Alloy product manufacture.
Uses advised against

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Manufacturer Address ATI, 1000 Six PPG Place, Pittsburgh, PA 15222 USA
Emergency telephone number Chemtrec: 1-800-424-9300

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification
This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

| Flammable solids | Category 1 |

Label elements

Emergency Overview

Danger

Hazard statements
Flammable solids

Appearance Powder Physical state Solid Odor Odorless

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection
 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking
 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment
 If dust clouds can occur, use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/lighting/equipment
Precautionary Statements - Response
In case of fire: Use salt (NaCl) or class D dry powder for extinction

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable

Other Information
When product is subjected to welding, burning, melting, sawing, brazing, grinding, buffing, polishing, or other similar heat-generating processes, the following potentially hazardous airborne particles and/or fumes may be generated:
Titanium dioxide an IARC Group 2B carcinogen.

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No.</th>
<th>Weight-%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Niobium (Columbium)</td>
<td>7440-03-1</td>
<td>87-91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hafnium</td>
<td>7440-58-6</td>
<td>9-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Titanium</td>
<td>7440-32-6</td>
<td>0-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**First aid measures**

**Eye contact**
In the case of particles coming in contact with eyes during processing, treat as with any foreign object.

**Skin Contact**
None under normal use conditions.

**Inhalation**
If excessive amounts of smoke, fume, or particulate are inhaled during processing, remove to fresh air and consult a qualified health professional.

**Ingestion**
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

**Symptoms**
None anticipated.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Note to physicians**
Treat symptomatically.

### 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Isolate large fires and allow to burn out. Smother small fires with salt (NaCl) or class D dry powder fire extinguisher.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**
Do not spray water on burning metal as an explosion may occur. This explosive characteristic is caused by the hydrogen and steam generated by the reaction of water with the burning material.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**
Intense heat. Very fine, high surface area material resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may ignite spontaneously at room temperature. WARNING: Fine particles of this product may form combustible dust-air mixtures. Keep particles away from all ignition sources including heat, sparks, and flame. Prevent dust accumulations to minimize combustible dust hazard.

**Hazardous combustion products**
Titanium dioxide an IARC Group 2B carcinogen.
Explosion data
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact: None.
Sensitivity to Static Discharge: None.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters
Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions
Use personal protective equipment as required.

For emergency responders

Environmental precautions
Collect spillage to prevent release to the environment.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up
Sweep or shovel material into dry containers. Avoid creating uncontrolled dust.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling
Very fine, high surface area material resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may ignite spontaneously at room temperature. WARNING: Fine particles of this product may form combustible dust-air mixtures. Keep particles away from all ignition sources including heat, sparks, and flame. Prevent dust accumulations to minimize combustible dust hazard.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions
Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). For long-term storage, keep sealed in argon-filled steel drums.

Incompatible materials
Dissolves in hydrofluoric acid. Ignites in the presence of fluorine. When heated above 200°C, reacts exothermically with the following: chlorine, bromine, halocarbons, carbon tetrachloride, carbon tetrafluoride, freon.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>ACGIH TLV</th>
<th>OSHA PEL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Niobium (Columbium)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hafnium</td>
<td>TWA: 0.5 mg/m³ TWA: 0.5 mg/m³ Hf</td>
<td>TWA: 0.5 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Titanium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls
Avoid generation of uncontrolled particles.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
When airborne particles may be present, appropriate eye protection is recommended. For
example, tight-fitting goggles, foam-lined safety glasses or other protective equipment that shield the eyes from particles.

Skin and body protection
Fire/flame resistant/retardant clothing may be appropriate during hot work with the product.

Respiratory protection
When particulates/fumes/gases are generated and if exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, proper approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

General Hygiene Considerations
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
<th>Remarks • Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>Solid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Powder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>metallic, gray or silver</td>
<td>Odorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold</td>
<td>Odorless</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>2470 °C / 4480 °F</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point / boiling range</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Flammable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability Limit in Air</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper flammability limit:</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower flammability limit:</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor density</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity</td>
<td>8.57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>Insoluble</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility in other solvents</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinematic viscosity</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamic viscosity</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other Information

Softening point: -
Molecular weight: -
VOC Content (%): Not applicable
Density: -
Bulk density: 260 lb/ft³

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Not applicable

Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
None under normal processing.

**Hazardous polymerization**  
Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

**Conditions to avoid**  
Dust formation and dust accumulation.

**Incompatible materials**  
Dissolves in hydrofluoric acid. Ignites in the presence of fluorine. When heated above 200°C, reacts exothermically with the following: chlorine, bromine, halocarbons, carbon tetrachloride, carbon tetrafluoride, freon.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products**  
When product is subjected to welding, burning, melting, sawing, brazing, grinding, buffing, polishing, or other similar heat-generating processes, the following potentially hazardous airborne particles and/or fumes may be generated: Titanium dioxide an IARC Group 2B carcinogen.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Information on likely routes of exposure

**Product Information**

- **Inhalation**  
  Product not classified.

- **Eye contact**  
  Product not classified.

- **Skin Contact**  
  Product not classified.

- **Ingestion**  
  Product not classified.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>Dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Niobium (Columbium) 7440-03-1</td>
<td>&gt; 10,000 mg/kg bw</td>
<td>&gt; 2000 mg/kg bw</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hafnium 7440-58-6</td>
<td>&gt; 5000 mg/kg bw</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>&gt;4.3mg/L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Titanium 7440-32-6</td>
<td>&gt; 5000 mg/kg bw</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information on toxicological effects**

**Symptoms**  
None known.

**Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure**

- **Acute toxicity**  
  Product not classified.

- **Skin corrosion/irritation**  
  Product not classified.

- **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**  
  Product not classified.

- **Sensitization**  
  Product not classified.

- **Germ cell mutagenicity**  
  Product not classified.

- **Carcinogenicity**  
  Product not classified.

- **Reproductive toxicity**  
  Product not classified.

- **STOT - single exposure**  
  Product not classified.

- **STOT - repeated exposure**  
  Product not classified.

- **Aspiration hazard**  
  Product not classified.

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity**

This product as shipped is not classified for aquatic toxicity.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Algae/aquatic plants</th>
<th>Fish</th>
<th>Toxicity to microorganisms</th>
<th>Crustacea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Niobium (Columbium) 7440-03-1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hafnium 7440-58-6</td>
<td>The 72 h EC50 of hafnium to Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata was greater than 8 ug of Hf/L (100% saturated solution).</td>
<td>The 96 h LC50 of Hafnium dioxide in water to Danio rerio was greater than the solubility limit of 0.007 mg Hf/L.</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>The 48 h EC50 of Hafnium dioxide to Daphnia magna was greater than the solubility limit of 0.007 mg Hf/L.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Titanium 7440-32-6</td>
<td>The 72 h EC50 of titanium dioxide to Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata was 61 mg of TiO2/L.</td>
<td>The 96 h LC50 of titanium dioxide to Cyprinodon variegatus was greater than 10,000 mg of TiO2/L. The 96 h LC50 of titanium dioxide to Pimephales promelas was greater than 1,000 mg of TiO2/L.</td>
<td>The 3 h EC50 of titanium dioxide for activated sludge were greater than 1000 mg/L.</td>
<td>The 48 h EC50 of titanium dioxide to Daphnia Magna was greater than 1000 mg of TiO2/L.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other adverse effects**

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Waste treatment methods**

**Disposal of wastes**
Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

**Contaminated packaging**
Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN/ID No.</th>
<th>Proper shipping name</th>
<th>Hazard Class</th>
<th>Packing Group</th>
<th>Emergency Response Guide Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3089</td>
<td>Metal powders, flammable, n.o.s. (Niobium Alloy Powder)</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>II</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

**International Inventories**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL/NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS/ELINCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>IECSC</th>
<th>KECL</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complies</td>
<td>Complies</td>
<td>Complies</td>
<td>Complies</td>
<td>Complies</td>
<td>Complies</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Legend:**

- TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
- DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
- EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
- Acute health hazard: No
- Chronic Health Hazard: No
- Fire hazard: Yes
- Sudden release of pressure hazard: No
- Reactive Hazard: No

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>New Jersey</th>
<th>Massachusetts</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hafnium 7440-58-6</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Titanium 7440-32-6</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

16. OTHER INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NFPA</th>
<th>Health hazards</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Instability</th>
<th>Physical and Chemical Properties</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HMIS</th>
<th>Health hazards</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Physical hazards</th>
<th>Personal protection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1*</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Issue Date 12-Jan-2018
Revision Date 12-Jan-2018
Revision Note Updated to comply with GHS

Note:
The information provided in this safety data sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information
relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Additional information available from:

Safety data sheets and labels available at ATImetals.com

End of Safety Data Sheet