1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier
Product Name Niobium: +200 mesh Powder, Fines & Dust (non-flammable)

Other means of identification
Product Code SAC030
Synonyms Columbium Powder, Fines & Dust (Product #503)

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended Use Alloy product manufacture.
Uses advised against

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Manufacturer Address ATI, 1000 Six PPG Place, Pittsburgh, PA 15222 USA
Emergency telephone number Chemtrec: 1-800-424-9300

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification
This chemical is not considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Label elements

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Synonyms Columbium Powder, Fines & Dust, (Product #503).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No.</th>
<th>Weight-%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Niobium (Columbium)</td>
<td>7440-03-1</td>
<td>&gt;99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES
### First aid measures

**Eye contact**
In the case of particles coming in contact with eyes during processing, treat as with any foreign object.

**Skin Contact**
None under normal use conditions.

**Inhalation**
If excessive amounts of smoke, fume, or particulate are inhaled during processing, remove to fresh air and consult a qualified health professional.

**Ingestion**
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

**Symptoms**
None anticipated.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Note to physicians**
Treat symptomatically.

### 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Product not flammable in the form as distributed, flammable as finely divided particles or pieces resulting from processing of this product. Isolate large fires and allow to burn out. Smother small fires with salt (NaCl) or class D dry powder fire extinguisher.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**
Do not spray water on burning metal as an explosion may occur. This explosive characteristic is caused by the hydrogen and steam generated by the reaction of water with the burning material.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**
Intense heat. Very fine, high surface area material resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may ignite spontaneously at room temperature. WARNING: Fine particles resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may form combustible dust-air mixtures. Keep particles away from all ignition sources including heat, sparks, and flame. Prevent dust accumulations to minimize combustible dust hazard.

**Hazardous combustion products**
Not applicable.

**Explosion data**

- **Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact**
  None.

- **Sensitivity to Static Discharge**
  None.

**Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters**
Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear.

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

**Personal precautions**
Use personal protective equipment as required.

**For emergency responders**
Use personal protective equipment as required.

**Environmental precautions**

**Environmental precautions**
Collect spillage to prevent release to the environment.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

**Methods for containment**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Methods for cleaning up
Sweep or shovel material into dry containers. Avoid creating uncontrolled dust.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling
Very fine, high surface area material resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may ignite spontaneously at room temperature. WARNING: Fine particles resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may form combustible dust-air mixtures. Keep particles away from all ignition sources including heat, sparks, and flame. Prevent dust accumulations to minimize combustible dust hazard.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions
Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity).

Incompatible materials
Dissolves in hydrofluoric acid.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>ACGIH TLV</th>
<th>OSHA PEL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Niobium (Columbium)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7440-03-1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls
Avoid generation of uncontrolled particles.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
When airborne particles may be present, appropriate eye protection is recommended. For example, tight-fitting goggles, foam-lined safety glasses or other protective equipment that shield the eyes from particles.

Skin and body protection
Fire/flame resistant/retardant clothing may be appropriate during hot work with the product.

Respiratory protection
When particulates/fumes/gases are generated and if exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, proper approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

General Hygiene Considerations
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
<th>Remarks • Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>Solid</td>
<td>Odor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Powder</td>
<td>Odorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>metallic gray or silver</td>
<td>Odor threshold Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property</td>
<td>pH</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>2470 °C / 4480 °F</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point / boiling range</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Evaporation rate - Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas) - Product not flammable in the form as distributed, flammable as finely divided particles or pieces resulting from processing of this product

Flammability Limit in Air
Upper flammability limit: -
Lower flammability limit: -
Vapor pressure - Not applicable
Vapor density - Not applicable
Specific Gravity 8.57
Water solubility Insoluble
Solubility in other solvents - Not applicable
Partition coefficient - Not applicable
Autoignition temperature - Not applicable
Decomposition temperature - Not applicable
Kinematic viscosity - Not applicable
Dynamic viscosity - Not applicable
Explosive properties Not applicable
Oxidizing properties Not applicable

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Not applicable

Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
None under normal processing.

Hazardous polymerization
Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid
Dust formation and dust accumulation.

Incompatible materials
Dissolves in hydrofluoric acid.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation Product not classified.
Eye contact Product not classified.
Skin Contact: Product not classified.

Ingestion: Product not classified.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>Dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Niobium (Columbium)</td>
<td>&gt; 10,000 mg/kg bw</td>
<td>&gt; 2000 mg/kg bw</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms: None known.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Acute toxicity: Product not classified.

Skin corrosion/irritation: Product not classified.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Product not classified.

Sensitization: Product not classified.

Germ cell mutagenicity: Product not classified.

Carcinogenicity: Product not classified.

Reproductive toxicity: Product not classified.

STOT - single exposure: Product not classified.

STOT - repeated exposure: Product not classified.

Aspiration hazard: Product not classified.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

This product as shipped is not classified for aquatic toxicity.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Algae/aquatic plants</th>
<th>Fish</th>
<th>Toxicity to microorganisms</th>
<th>Crustacea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Niobium (Columbium)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Persistence and degradability

.

Bioaccumulation

.

Other adverse effects

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods

Disposal of wastes: Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated packaging: Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.
14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT
Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories
TSCA Complies
DSL/NDSL Complies
EINECS/ELINCS Complies
ENCS Complies
IECSC Complies
KECL Complies
PICCS Not Listed
AICS Complies

Legend:
TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Acute health hazard No
Chronic Health Hazard No
Fire hazard No
Sudden release of pressure hazard No
Reactive Hazard No

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations
U.S. EPA Label Information
EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

16. OTHER INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NFPA</th>
<th>Health hazards</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Instability</th>
<th>Physical and Chemical Properties</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMIS</td>
<td>Health hazards</td>
<td>Flammability</td>
<td>Physical hazards</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Personal protection X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Issue Date 31-Jul-2015
Revision Date 11-Feb-2019
Revision Note Updated Section(s): 2, 5, 6, 7, 9, 15

Note: The information provided in this safety data sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet

Additional information available Safety data sheets and labels available at ATImetals.com from: